

TE, SEM V,
COMPUTER
(CHOICEBASE)
NOV DEC
2018

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

N.B.: (1) Question No.1 is compulsory.

(2) Attempt any three questions from the remaining five questions.

(3) Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary but justify your assumptions.

1. (a) Explain Chomsky Hierarchy. 05
- (b) Differentiate between PDA and NPDA. 05
- (c) Define Regular Expression and give regular expression for 05
 - i) Set of all strings over { 0, 1 } that end with 1 has no substring 00
- (d) Explain Halting Problem. 05
2. (a) Design a Finite State Machine to determine whether ternary number (base 3) 10

is divisible 5.
- (b) Give and Explain formal definition of Pumping Lemma for Regular Language and 10

prove that following language is not regular.

$$L = \{ a^m b^{m-1} \mid m > 0 \}$$

3. (a) Construct PDA accepting the language $L = \{ a^{2n} b^n \mid n \geq 0 \}$. 10
- (b) Consider the following grammar 10

$$S \rightarrow i C t S \mid i C t S e S \mid a$$

$$C \rightarrow b$$

For the string 'ibtaeibta' find the following:

- (i) Leftmost derivation
- (ii) Rightmost derivation
- (iii) Parse tree
- (iv) Check if above grammar is ambiguous.

4. (a) Construct TM to check wellformedness of parenthesis. 10
(b) Convert following CFG to CNF 10
 $S \rightarrow ASA \mid aB$
 $A \rightarrow B \mid S$
 $B \rightarrow b \mid \epsilon$
5. (a) Convert $(0+1)(10)^*(0+1)$ into NFA with ϵ -moves and obtain DFA. 10
(b) Construct Moore and Mealy Machine to convert each occurrence of 100 by 101. 10
6. Write short note on following (any 4) 10
(a) Closure properties of Context Free Language 10
(b) Applications of Regular expression and Finite automata
(c) Rice's Theorem
(d) Moore and Mealy Machine
(e) Universal Turing Machine

[TIME-3 hrs.]

[Total Marks :80]

**N.B: Question No.1 is Compulsory.
Attempt any three question out of remaining questions.
Make Suitable assumption whenever necessary.**

- | | | |
|------------|---|------------------------|
| Q.1 | Any -5 | 4x5 |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) What are the design issues for the OSI layers? b) Differentiate between connection oriented and connectionless Service? c) List the advantages of fiber optics as a communication Medium. d) Explain with examples the classification of IPv4 addresses. e) Explain in short different framing methods. f) Explain the need of subnet mask in subnetting. | |
| Q.2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) What is topology? Explain the types of topologies with diagram, advantages and disadvantages. b) What is IPv4 protocol? Explain the IPv4 header format with diagram. | 10
10 |
| Q.3 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Explain CSMA Protocols. Explain how collision are handled in <i>CSMA/CD</i>. b) What is Traffic shaping? Explain leaky bucket algorithm and compare it with token backed algorithm. | 10
10 |
| Q.4 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) What is ICMP Protocol? Explain the ICMP header format with diagram. b) Write a program for client server application using Socket Programming(UDP) | 10
10 |
| Q.5 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Explain the use of TCP timers in detail. b) Compare Open Loop congestion control and Closed Loop congestion control. | 10
10 |
| Q.6 | Write a short note on the following (Any Two) | 20 |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Intemetworking Devices B. Distance Vector Routing C. ARP/RARP D. SMTP | |

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks : 80]

N.B. : (1) Question No.1 is **Compulsory**.

- (2) Attempt any 3 questions out of rest.
- (3) Make suitable assumptions if any.
- (4) All questions carry equal marks.

1.
 - a) Define DBA. Discuss role of DBA 5
 - b) Explain Components of ER Model 5
 - c) Explain ACID Properties of transaction 5
 - d) Explain Database Languages 5

2.
 - a) Define Deadlock. Explain Deadlock Detection, Prevention and Recovery 10
 - b) List 5 Significant differences between file processing system and Database Management System 10

3.
 - a) Explain Overall Architecture of DBMS in detail 10
 - b) Construct ER diagram and convert into Relational Model for Company Which has several Employees working on different types of projects. Several Employees are working on one department. Every Employee has Manager. Several Employees are supervised by one Employee. 10

4.
 - a) Explain the concept of Serializability with its types 10
 - b) Explain following Relational Algebra operations with suitable example 10
 - a) Project
 - b) Select
 - c) Union
 - d) Cartesian Product

5.
 - a) Employee(eid,ename,address,city) 10
 Works(eid,cid,salary)
 Company(cid,cname,city)
 - 1) Modify database so that John now lives in Mumbai
 - 2) Find Employees who live in same city as the company for which they work.
 - 3) Give all employees of "AZ Corporation" where there is increase in salary by 15%
 - 4) Find the names of all employees, company name and city of residence such that Employee name begins with 'I'
 - 5) Delete all tuples in works relation for employees of small bank corporation.
 - b) Define Normalization. Discuss 1NF, 2 NF and 3 NF in Detail 10

6. Write short notes on any two 20
 - a) Log Based Recovery
 - b) Constraints in SQL
 - c) Specialization and Generalization

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Q.1(a) Find the maximum flow for the following network using Ford Fulkerson algorithm: 10 M

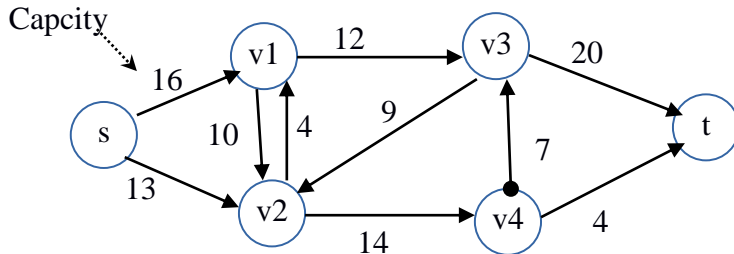


Figure for Q.1 (a)

- Q.1(b) Show TSP is NP Complete and design an approximation algorithm for TSP. 10 M
- Q.2(a) What is convex hull? Explain the Graham's scan algorithm 10 M
- Q.2(b) In January, you buy a Ferrari from Lucky Motors, a dealer who offers you the following maintenance contract: Rs.50000 each month other than March, June, September and December (this covers an oil change and general inspection), Rs.1,00,000 every March, June, and September (this covers an oil change, a minor tune-up, and a general inspection), and Rs.2,00,000 every December (this covers an oil change, a major tune-up, and a general inspection). Obtain an upper bound on the cost of this maintenance contract as a function of the number of months, using amortized accounting method. 10 M
- Q.3 (a) Explain the various methods to find complexity of recursive algorithms. Use recursive tree method to find time complexity of the following recursive equation 10 M
- $$T(n) = 3 T(n/4) + cn^2$$
- Q.3 (b) Create a Red Black Tree for the following elements: 10 M
- 4, 2, 8, 10, 18, 6, 12, 14**
- Q.4 (a) What is binomial heap? Draw a binomial heap for the following elements: 10 M
- 3, 1, 2, 9, 0, 6, 4, 8, 5, 10**
- After creating binomial heap, delete a node with minimum key and show resultant heap.
- Q.4 (b) Explain Travelling Salesman Problem in details. 10 M
- Q.5 (a) Explain with example Maximum Biparite matching. 10 M
- Q.5(b) Explain closest pair of points using divide and conquer. 10 M
- Q.6(a) What is the hiring problem? Discuss randomized algorithm for the same. 10 M
- Q.6(b) Discuss in details line segment properties. 10 M