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# **Question Bank**

Course: T.Y. B. Tech in Instrumentation Engineering

Sem: VI

**Subject Name: Digital System** 

**Subject Code: BTINC601** 

## UNIT I

- 1. With the help of a neat block diagram, explain the basic elements of a digital control system.
- 2. What is Transfer Function? explain procedure to obtain Discrete transfer function.
- 3. Derive the transfer function of Zero Order Hold from its impulse response
- 4. Write short note on Transformation between S, Z, W plane
- 5. Obtain Transfer function of given system using ZOH equivalent with T=1 sec

$$x(kT) \qquad \frac{1 - e^{-ST}}{S} \qquad \frac{10}{S+1} \qquad t) \rightarrow$$

6. Obtain Transfer function of given system using ZOH equivalent with T=1 sec

$$x(kT)$$
  $\xrightarrow{\int \frac{1-e^{-ST}}{S}}$   $\xrightarrow{\int \frac{1}{S}}$   $\xrightarrow{r(t)}$ 

7. Obtain Transfer function of given system using ZOH equivalent with T=1 sec

$$x(kT) \qquad \frac{1 - e^{-ST}}{S} \qquad \frac{1}{(S+1)(S+2)}$$

8. The Discrete time system show in figure find Transfer function

$$R(z) \longrightarrow \frac{Z}{Z-3} \longrightarrow Y(z)$$

#### **Unit-II**

- 1 Define Root locus? Explain steps of Root Locus.
- Sketch the Root locus of given system  $G(s).H(s) = \frac{K}{(s+1)(s+2)(s+3)}$
- Sketch the Root locus of given system  $G(s).H(s) = \frac{K}{(s)(s+4)(s^2+4s+20)}$

- 4. Sketch the Root locus of given system G(s).  $H(s) = \frac{K(S+2)}{(S+3)(S^2+2S+2)}$
- 5. Sketch the Root locus of given system  $G(s).H(s) = \frac{K}{S(S+2)(S^2+2S+5)}$
- 6 Explain Lag compensation technique.
- 7. Explain Lead Compensation technique.

#### **Unit-III**

- 1 Derive the representation between state model and Transfer function.
- 2 Obtain Transfer function of given system

$$\dot{X}_1 = X_2$$
 $\dot{X}_2 = -X_2 + X_3$ 
 $\dot{X}_3 = -X_2 - 10X_3 + 10 \text{ u}$ 
 $Y = X_1$ 

3 Obtain Transfer function of given system

$$\dot{X}_1 = -2X_1 - X_2 + 3u$$

$$\dot{X}_2 = -3X_1 - 2X_2 + 4u$$

$$Y = 2X_1 + X_2$$

- Draw the SFG & construct State space model of given system  $T(s) = \frac{s^2 + 2s + 3}{(s^3 + 2s^2 + 3s + 1)}$
- Draw the SFG & construct State space model of given system  $T(s) = \frac{s^3 + 8s^2 + 17s + 8}{(s+1)(s+2)(s+3)}$
- Obtain State model in Canonical form of given system  $T(s) = \frac{s+3}{s^2+2s+2}$
- Obtain State model in Canonical form of given system  $T(s) = \frac{5}{(s+1)(s+2)(s+4)}$

### **Unit-IV**

1 Check the given system is Controllable or not

$$\dot{X}_1 = -2X_1 + X_2 + u(t)$$
 $\dot{X}_2 = X_2$ 
 $Y = 2X_1 + 2X_2$ 

2 Check the given system is Controllable or not

$$\dot{X}_1 = -X_1 + u(t)$$

$$\dot{X}_2 = -2X_2 + u(t)$$

$$Y = 2X_1 - X_2$$

3 Check the given system is Observable or not

$$\dot{X}_1 = X_2 
\dot{X}_2 = X_3 
\dot{X}_3 = -6X_1 - 11X_2 - 6X_3 + u(t) 
Y = 20X_1 + 9X_2 + X_3$$

4 Check the given system is Observable or not

$$\dot{X}_1 = X_2$$
 $\dot{X}_2 = X_3$ 
 $\dot{X}_3 = -X_2 - 63 + u(t)$ 
 $Y = 3X_1 + 4X_2 + X_3$ 

5 Explain the concept of pole placement by state feedback.

#### Unit-V

- Derive the state and output equations in observable canonical form.
- Write short note on State Observers.
- Write short note on Deadbeat controller design.
- 4 Explain the concept of controller design for delayed system.

# **Unit-VI**

1 Examine the stability of the following equation using Jury test

$$P(z) = z^4 - 1.2 z^3 + 0.07z^2 + 0.3z - 0.08 = 0$$

2 Examine the stability of the following equation using Jury test

$$P(z) = z^3 - 1.1z^2 - 0.1z - 0.2 = 0$$

3 Construct the Jury stability table for the following characteristics equation

$$P(z) = a_0 z^4 + a_1 z^3 + a_2 z^2 + a_3 z + a_4$$

- Check the following system is stable or not by using stability analysis methods  $G(s) = \frac{10}{S(S+1)}$
- 5 Explain stability impotents by state feedback.
- 6 Explain stability analysis to linear system.